

Package ‘ibs’

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Type Package

Title Integral of B-Spline Functions

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Description Calculate B-spline basis functions with a given set of knots and order, or a B-spline function with a given set of knots and order and set of de Boor points (coefficients), or the integral of a B-spline function.

License GPL (>= 2)

Imports Rcpp (>= 0.12.17)

LinkingTo Rcpp

NeedsCompilation yes

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Contents

ibs-package	2
bsbases	2
bspline	3
ibs	4

Index	6
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ibs-package

A short title line describing what the package does

Description

Evaluate the integral of a B-spline function, or the B-spline function itself, or the B-spline basis functions.

Details

The function `bsbases` calculates the values of the B-spline basis functions defined by knots `knots` and order `ord` at sites `x`. The function `bspline` evaluates the B-spline function defined by knots `knots`, order `ord`, and coefficients `coef` at sites `x`. The function `ibs` calculates the integrals of the B-spline function defined by knots `knots`, order `ord`, and coefficients `coef` from the smallest knot to each of the values in `x`.

Author(s)

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References

de Boor, C. (2001) A Practical Guide to Splines. Revised Edition. Springer: New York.

See Also

[splineDesign](#)

bsbases

B-spline bases

Description

Evaluate the B-spline basis function at the `x` value(s).

Usage

```
bsbases(x, knots, ord)
```

Arguments

<code>x</code>	Numerical value or vector. The value(s) at which to evaluate the B spline bases.
<code>knots</code>	Numerical vector. The knot positions/sites of the B-spline bases.
<code>ord</code>	An integer ≥ 1 . The order of the B-spline bases. Equals degree plus 1.

Value

A numerical matrix of `length(x)` rows and `length(knots)-ord` columns.

Note

In contrast to the implementation based on the `splineDesign` function from the `splines` package, this version of the B-spline basis functions are left-continuous at the rightmost knot.

Author(s)

Feng Chen <feng.chen@unsw.edu.au>

References

de Boor, C. (2001) A Practical Guide to Splines. Revised Edition. Springer: New York.

See Also

[splineDesign](#)

Examples

```
kns <- c(rep(0,4),1:4*0.2,rep(1,4))
round(bsbases(0:5/5,kns,2),10)
round(splines::splineDesign(kns,0:5/5,2),10)
```

bspline

B-spline function

Description

Evaluate the value of the B-spline function with knots `knots`, order `ord`, and coefficients `coef` at value(s) `x`.

Usage

```
bspline(x, knots, ord, coef = rep(1, length(knots) - ord))
```

Arguments

<code>x</code>	Numerical value or vector. The value(s) at which to evaluate the B-spline.
<code>knots</code>	Numerical vector. The knot positions/sites of the B-spline function.
<code>ord</code>	An integer ≥ 1 . The order of the B-spline function. Equals degree plus 1.
<code>coef</code>	A numerical vector. The coefficients (de Boor points) defining the B-spline function.

Value

A scalar or a vector of length equal to that of x .

Note

In contrast to the implementation based on the `splineDesign` function from the `splines` package, this version of the B-spline function is left-continuous at the rightmost knot site.

Author(s)

Feng Chen <feng.chen@unsw.edu.au>

References

de Boor, C. (2001) A Practical Guide to Splines. Revised Edition. Springer: New York.

See Also

[splineDesign](#)

Examples

```
kns <- c(rep(0,4),1:4*0.2,rep(1,4))
bspline(0:10/10,kns,3,rep(1,length(kns)-3))
splines::splineDesign(kns,0:10/10,3)%*%rep(1,length(kns)-3)
```

 ibs

Integral of a B-spline function

Description

Calculate the integral of a B-spline function.

Usage

```
ibs(x, knots, ord=4, coef = rep(1, length(knots) - ord))
```

Arguments

<code>x</code>	Numerical value or vector. The value(s) at which to evaluate the integral of the B-spline; must be in the interval between the smallest knot to the $(n_{\text{knots}} - \text{ord})$ th largest knot.
<code>knots</code>	Numerical vector. The knot positions/sites of the B-spline function to be integrated.
<code>ord</code>	An integer ≥ 1 . The order of the B-spline integrand function to be integrated. Equals degree plus 1.
<code>coef</code>	A numerical vector. The coefficients (de Boor points) defining the B-spline integrand function.

Details

The function returns the integral(s) of the B-spline function specified by knots `kns`, order `ord`, and coefficients `coef`, from the minimum knot position to each `x` value. The evaluation is based on a closed form expression of the integral in terms of higher order B-splines, given on page 128 of de Boor (2001).

Value

A numerical equal to the integral(s).

Author(s)

Feng Chen <feng.chen@unsw.edu.au>

References

de Boor, C (2001) A Practical Guide to Splines. Revised Edition. Springer: New York.

See Also

[bspline](#)

Examples

```
kns <- c(rep(0,4),1:4*0.2,rep(1,4))
co <- rnorm(length(kns)-3)
integrate(bspline,knots=kns,ord=3,coef=co,0,0.95)
integrate(function(x)bsbases(x,kns,3) %**% co,0,0.95)
ibs(0.95,kns,3,co)
```

Index

* **Splines**

ibs-package, 2

* **math**

bsbases, 2

bspline, 3

ibs, 4

* **package**

ibs-package, 2

bsbases, 2

bspline, 3, 5

ibs, 4

ibs-package, 2

splineDesign, 2–4