

# Package ‘wbids’

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**Title** Seamless Access to World Bank International Debt Statistics  
(IDS)

**Version** 1.1.1

**Description** Access and analyze the World Bank's International Debt Statistics  
(IDS) <<https://www.worldbank.org/en/programs/debt-statistics/ids>>.  
IDS provides creditor-debtor relationships between countries, regions, and  
institutions. 'wbids' enables users to download, process and work with IDS  
series across multiple geographies, counterparts, and time periods.

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**Encoding** UTF-8

**RoxygenNote** 7.3.2

**Depends** R (>= 4.1.0)

**Imports** cli, withr, httr2 (>= 1.0.0), dplyr (>= 1.0.0), purrr (>= 1.0.0), tibble (>= 1.0.0), tidyr (>= 1.0.0), rlang (>= 1.0.0)

**Suggests** curl, jsonlite, quarto, readxl (>= 1.0.0), testthat (>= 3.0.0), lifecycle, httr

**Config/testthat/edition** 3

**URL** <https://teal-insights.github.io/r-wbids/>,  
<https://github.com/teal-insights/r-wbids/>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/teal-insights/r-wbids/issues>

**VignetteBuilder** quarto

**NeedsCompilation** no

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Contents

|                                  |           |
|----------------------------------|-----------|
| ids_bulk . . . . .               | 2         |
| ids_bulk_files . . . . .         | 3         |
| ids_bulk_series . . . . .        | 4         |
| ids_get . . . . .                | 4         |
| ids_list_counterparts . . . . .  | 7         |
| ids_list_entities . . . . .      | 8         |
| ids_list_series . . . . .        | 9         |
| ids_list_series_topics . . . . . | 9         |
| <b>Index</b>                     | <b>11</b> |

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|          |                                                                              |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ids_bulk | <i>Download and Process Bulk Data File for International Debt Statistics</i> |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

Description

This function downloads a data file from the World Bank International Debt Statistics (IDS), reads and processes the data into a tidy format.

Usage

```
ids_bulk(  
  file_url,  
  file_path = tempfile(fileext = ".xlsx"),  
  quiet = FALSE,  
  timeout = getOption("timeout", 60),  
  warn_size = TRUE  
)
```

Arguments

|           |                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| file_url  | A character string specifying the URL of the Excel file to download. This parameter is required (see <a href="#">ids_bulk_files</a> ).                                                                     |
| file_path | An optional character string specifying the file path where the downloaded file will be saved. Defaults to a temporary file with .xlsx extension. The file will automatically be deleted after processing. |
| quiet     | A logical parameter indicating whether messages should be printed to the console.                                                                                                                          |
| timeout   | An integer specifying the timeout in seconds for downloading the file. Defaults to the current R timeout setting.                                                                                          |
| warn_size | A logical parameter indicating whether to warn about large downloads. Defaults to TRUE.                                                                                                                    |

**Value**

A tibble containing processed debt statistics data with the following columns:

**entity\_id** The unique identifier for the entity (e.g., "ZMB").

**series\_id** The unique identifier for the series (e.g., "DT.DOD.DPPG.CD").

**counterpart\_id** The unique identifier for the counterpart series.

**year** The year corresponding to the data (as an integer).

**value** The numeric value representing the statistic for the given entity, series, counterpart, and year.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
available_files <- ids_bulk_files()
data <- ids_bulk(
  available_files$file_url[1]
)

## End(Not run)
```

---

|                |                                                                                 |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ids_bulk_files | <i>Retrieve Available Bulk Download Files for International Debt Statistics</i> |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

This function returns a tibble with metadata for files available for bulk download via the World Bank International Debt Statistics (IDS). It includes information such as file names, URLs, and the last update dates for each file in Excel (xlsx) format.

**Usage**

```
ids_bulk_files()
```

**Value**

A tibble containing the available files and their metadata:

**file\_name** The name of the file available for download.

**file\_url** The URL to download the file in Excel format.

**last\_updated\_date** The date when the file was last updated.

**Examples**

```
ids_bulk_files()
```

---

ids\_bulk\_series

*Retrieve Bulk Series Metadata for International Debt Statistics*


---

### Description

This function retrieves a tibble with metadata for series available via bulk download of the World Bank International Debt Statistics (IDS).

### Usage

```
ids_bulk_series()
```

### Value

A tibble containing the available series and their metadata:

**series\_id** The unique identifier for the series (e.g., "BN.CAB.XOKA.CD").

**series\_name** The name of the series (e.g., "Current account balance (current US\$)").

**source\_id** The ID of the data source providing the indicator.

**source\_name** The name or description of the source of the indicator data.

**source\_note** Additional notes or descriptions about the data source.

**source\_organization** The organization responsible for the data source.

### Examples

```
ids_bulk_series()
```

---

ids\_get

*Fetch Data from the World Bank International Debt Statistics (IDS) API*


---

### Description

Retrieves standardized debt statistics from the World Bank's International Debt Statistics (IDS) database, which provides comprehensive data on the external debt of low and middle-income countries. The function handles country identification, data validation, and unit standardization, making it easier to conduct cross-country debt analysis and monitoring.

**Usage**

```
ids_get(
  entities,
  series,
  counterparts = "WLD",
  start_year = 2000,
  end_year = NULL,
  progress = FALSE,
  geographies = lifecycle::deprecated()
)
```

**Arguments**

|              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| entities     | <p>A character vector of entity identifiers representing debtor countries and aggregates. Must use entity_id from <a href="#">ids_list_entities</a>:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• For individual countries, use ISO3C codes (e.g., "GHA" for Ghana)</li> <li>• For aggregates, use World Bank codes (e.g., "LIC" for low income countries) The IDS database covers low and middle-income countries and related aggregates only. Cannot contain NA values.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                     |
| series       | <p>A character vector of debt statistics series identifiers that must match the series_id column from <a href="#">ids_list_series</a>. Each series represents a specific debt statistic (e.g., "DT.DOD.DECT.CD" for total external debt stocks, "DT.TDS.DECT.CD" for debt service payments). Cannot contain NA values.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| counterparts | <p>A character vector of creditor identifiers that must match the counterpart_id column from <a href="#">ids_list_counterparts</a>. The default "WLD" returns aggregated global totals across all creditors. Common options:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• "WLD" - World total (aggregated across all creditors)</li> <li>• "all" - Retrieve data broken down by all creditors</li> <li>• All identifiers are strings, but some are string-formatted numbers (e.g., "730" for China, "907" for IMF), while others are alphabetic codes (e.g., "BND" for bondholders) Cannot contain NA values.</li> </ul> |
| start_year   | <p>A numeric value representing the starting year (default: 2000). This default is intended to reduce data volume. For historical analysis, explicitly set to 1970 (the earliest year of data available).</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| end_year     | <p>A numeric value representing the ending year (default: NULL). Must be &gt;= 1970 and cannot be earlier than start_year. If NULL, returns data through the most recent available year. Some debt service-related series include projections of debt service. For the 2024 data release, debt service projections are available through 2031.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| progress     | <p>A logical value indicating whether to display progress messages during data retrieval (default: FALSE).</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| geographies  | <p><b>[Superseded]</b> Superseded in favor of entities. If supplied, it will be mapped to entities with a warning. Do <b>not</b> use together with entities.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

**Value**

A tibble containing debt statistics with the following columns:

- entity\_id** The identifier for the debtor entity (e.g., "GHA" for Ghana, "LIC" for low income countries)
- series\_id** The identifier for the debt statistic series (e.g., "DT.DOD.DECT.CD" for total external debt stocks)
- counterpart\_id** The identifier for the creditor (e.g., "WLD" for world total, "730" for China)
- year** The year of the observation
- value** The numeric value of the debt statistic, standardized to the units specified in the series definition (typically current US dollars)

**Data Coverage and Validation**

The IDS database provides detailed debt statistics for low and middle-income countries, including:

- Debt stocks and flows
- Debt service and interest payments
- Creditor composition
- Terms and conditions of new commitments

To ensure valid queries:

- Use [ids\\_list\\_entities](#) to find valid debtor entity codes
- Use [ids\\_list\\_series](#) to explore available debt statistics
- Use [ids\\_list\\_counterparts](#) to see available creditor codes

**See Also**

- `ids_list_entities()` for available debtor entity codes
- `ids_list_series()` for available debt statistics series codes
- `ids_list_counterparts()` for available creditor codes

**Examples**

```
# Get total external debt stocks for a single country from 2000 onward
ghana_debt <- ids_get(
  entities = "GHA",
  series = "DT.DOD.DECT.CD" # External debt stocks, total
)

# Compare debt service metrics across income groups
income_groups <- ids_get(
  entities = c("LIC", "LMC", "UMC"), # Income group aggregates
  series = "DT.TDS.DECT.CD", # Total debt service
  start_year = 2010
)
```

```
# Analyze debt composition by major creditors
creditor_analysis <- ids_get(
  entities = c("KEN", "ETH"), # Kenya and Ethiopia
  series = c(
    "DT.DOD.DECT.CD", # Total external debt
    "DT.TDS.DECT.CD"  # Total debt service
  ),
  counterparts = c(
    "WLD", # World total
    "730", # China
    "907", # IMF
    "BND"  # Bondholders
  ),
  start_year = 2015
)
```

---

ids\_list\_counterparts *List Available Counterparts from the World Bank International Debt Statistics API*

---

## Description

This function returns a tibble with available counterparts from the World Bank International Debt Statistics (IDS) API. Each row provides details on counterparts, including their unique identifiers, names, and types.

## Usage

```
ids_list_counterparts()
```

## Value

A tibble containing the available counterparts and their attributes:

**counterpart\_id** The unique identifier for the counterpart (e.g., "730").

**counterpart\_name** The standardized name of the counterpart (e.g., "China").

**counterpart\_iso2code** ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 code of the counterpart (e.g., "CN").

**counterpart\_iso3code** ISO 3166-1 alpha-3 code of the counterpart (e.g., "CHN").

**counterpart\_type** The type of counterpart (e.g., "Country", "Institution", "Region").

## Examples

```
ids_list_counterparts()
```

---

|                   |                                                                                      |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ids_list_entities | <i>List Available Entities from the World Bank International Debt Statistics API</i> |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

This function returns a tibble with available entities from the World Bank International Debt Statistics (IDS) API. Each row provides details on entities, including their unique identifiers, names, and types.

### Usage

```
ids_list_entities()
```

### Value

A tibble containing the available entities and their attributes:

**entity\_id** ISO 3166-1 alpha-3 code of the entity (e.g., "ZMB").

**entity\_name** The standardized name of the entity (e.g., "Zambia").

**entity\_iso2code** ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 code of the entity (e.g., "ZM").

**entity\_type** The type of entity (e.g., "Country", "Region").

**capital\_city** The capital city of the entity (e.g., "Lusaka").

**region\_id** The unique identifier for the region (e.g., "SSF").

**region\_iso2code** ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 code of the region (e.g., "ZG").

**region\_name** The name of the region (e.g., "Sub-Saharan Africa").

**admin\_region\_id** The unique identifier for the administrative region (e.g., "SSA").

**admin\_region\_iso2code** The ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 code for the administrative region (e.g., "ZF").

**admin\_region\_name** The name of the administrative region (e.g., "Sub-Saharan Africa (excluding high income)").

**lending\_type\_id** The unique identifier for the lending type (e.g., "IDX").

**lending\_type\_iso2code** ISO code for the lending type (e.g., "XI").

**lending\_type\_name** The name of the lending type (e.g., "IDA").

### Examples

```
ids_list_entities()
```

---

|                 |                                                                                    |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ids_list_series | <i>List Available Series from the World Bank International Debt Statistics API</i> |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

This function returns a tibble with available series from the World Bank International Debt Statistics (IDS) API. Each series provides data on various debt-related indicators.

### Usage

```
ids_list_series()
```

### Value

A tibble containing the available series and their metadata:

**series\_id** The unique identifier for the series (e.g., "BN.CAB.XOKA.CD").

**series\_name** The name of the series (e.g., "Current account balance (current US\$)").

**source\_id** The ID of the data source providing the indicator.

**source\_name** The name or description of the source of the indicator data.

**source\_note** Additional notes or descriptions about the data source.

**source\_organization** The organization responsible for the data source.

### Examples

```
ids_list_series()
```

---

|                        |                                                                                                       |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ids_list_series_topics | <i>List Available Series-Topic combinations from the World Bank International Debt Statistics API</i> |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

This function returns a tibble with available series-topic combinations from the World Bank International Debt Statistics (IDS) API. Each row provides a mapping from series to topic, with the possibility of multiple topic per series.

### Usage

```
ids_list_series_topics()
```

**Value**

A tibble containing the available series and their topics:

**series\_id** The unique identifier for the series (e.g., "BM.GSR.TOTL.CD").

**topic\_id** The unique identifier for the topic (e.g., 3).

**topic\_name** The name of the topic (e.g., "External Debt").

**Examples**

```
ids_list_series_topics()
```

# Index

ids\_bulk, [2](#)  
ids\_bulk\_files, [2](#), [3](#)  
ids\_bulk\_series, [4](#)  
ids\_get, [4](#)  
ids\_list\_counterparts, [5](#), [6](#), [7](#)  
ids\_list\_entities, [5](#), [6](#), [8](#)  
ids\_list\_series, [5](#), [6](#), [9](#)  
ids\_list\_series\_topics, [9](#)